

Cambodia

Item	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
POPULATION								
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i> ^a	7.5	8.6	10.5	12.2	12.5	12.8	13.1	13.5*
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	41	48	58	67	69	71	73	74
Population <i>annual change, %</i>	2.7	3.6	5.2	4.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6
Urban population <i>% of total population</i>	15.8	...	...	16.0	...
LABOR FORCE <i>thousand; calendar year</i>								
Employed	4931.8	4909.2	5519.0	5275.2	...	...
Agriculture	4013.5	3771.0	4213.6	3889.0	...	...
Manufacturing	108.5	159.0	258.9	367.3	...	...
Mining	5.6	6.4	5.5	3.3	...	...
Others	804.3	972.9	1041.0	1015.5	...	...
Unemployed	133.6	...	...
Unemployment rate, %	2.5	5.3	0.6	2.5	...	...
Labor force <i>annual change, %</i>
Labor force participation rate, %	59.2	55.5	66.1	65.2	...	...
Male	59.0	66.3	66.3	66.2	...	...
Female	59.4	65.9	65.9	64.4	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS ^b <i>Bn Riels; calendar year</i>								
At Current Market | Basic Prices								
GDP by industrial origin	7971.5	11139.7	12380.0	13094.1	13741.2	14705.0
Agriculture	...	333.1	4017.1	5248.4	5560.0	5191.3	5161.7	5231.8
Mining	...	3.1	19.4	19.3	26.6	33.5	39.6	46.6
Manufacturing	...	31.4	758.2	1534.0	1736.9	2238.7	2556.4	2969.5
Electricity, gas and water	...	2.2	39.5	46.5	43.5	43.3	56.8	75.8
Construction	...	30.1	376.2	396.0	564.5	731.6	867.1	1023.1
Trade ^c	...	58.4	1207.2	1633.1	1814.8	1905.0	2021.3	2140.2
Transport and communications	...	22.5	449.0	638.0	778.9	877.7	947.2	960.0
Finance ^d	559.9	832.7	893.0	1000.9	980.8	964.8
Public administration	...	28.3	233.7	333.2	388.6	376.6	359.2	390.5
Others ^e	...	89.5	311.3	458.3	573.0	695.4	751.2	902.9
Less: Imputed bank service charges	73.0	124.5	114.3	154.8	118.1	78.3
Indirect taxes less subsidies	395.3	594.1	865.3	870.2	920.7	1040.4
GDP at current market | producers' prices	...	598.6	8293.8	11609.4	13131.0	13809.5	14543.9	15667.2
Net factor income from abroad
GNP at current market prices
Structure of Output % of GDP at current prices								
Agriculture	...	55.6	50.4	47.1	44.9	39.6	37.6	35.6
Industry	...	11.2	15.0	17.9	19.2	23.3	25.6	28.0
Services	...	33.2	34.6	35.0	35.9	37.1	36.8	36.4
At Current Producers' Prices								
Expenditure on GDP	...	598.6	8293.8	11609.4	13131.0	13809.5	14543.9	15667.2
Private consumption	...	541.3	8100.0	11096.1	11864.9	12132.4	12337.7	12860.3
Government consumption	...	43.2	413.3	563.1	661.2	736.9	827.9	913.2
Gross fixed capital formation	...	49.7	1173.7	1463.4	2030.7	2576.1	2786.7	3549.9
Increase in stocks	36.9	-83.4	201.7	-190.9	299.0	-68.8
Exports of goods and services	...	14.6	2630.0	3727.3	4993.6	7028.4	7914.7	9275.3
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	50.3	4000.5	5253.5	6716.0	8694.8	9374.9	10557.8
Statistical discrepancy	...	-	-59.6	96.3	94.8	221.3	-247.3	-304.9
Structure of Demand % of GDP at current prices								
Private consumption	...	90.4	97.7	95.6	90.4	87.9	84.8	82.1
Government consumption	...	7.2	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.7	5.8
Gross domestic capital formation	...	8.3	14.6	11.9	17.0	17.3	21.2	22.2
Exports of goods and services	...	2.4	31.7	32.1	38.0	50.9	54.4	59.2
Imports of goods and services	...	8.4	48.2	45.3	51.1	63.0	64.5	67.4
At Constant 1989 Prices | 2000 Basic Prices								
GDP by industrial origin	9621.4	11190.9	12196.1	13094.1	13807.8	14500.9
Agriculture	...	127.4	4484.3	5094.0	5269.5	5191.3	5307.4	5162.7
Mining	...	2.8	27.7	20.2	26.9	33.5	38.0	45.2
Manufacturing	...	17.2	968.4	1473.8	1728.6	2238.7	2556.8	2943.7

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Electricity, gas and water	...	0.5	37.9	40.1	41.7	43.3	44.4	45.5
Construction	...	15.8	557.9	419.6	534.6	731.6	801.8	1016.9
Trade ^c	...	26.9	1598.3	1784.7	1875.9	1905.0	2003.7	2079.7
Transport and communications	...	6.4	647.0	684.6	842.3	877.7	964.5	972.3
Finance ^d	706.0	853.8	935.9	1000.9	1012.4	1030.3
Public administration	...	11.0	268.7	384.2	379.8	376.6	367.4	373.3
Others ^e	...	35.7	325.3	435.6	561.0	695.4	711.4	831.2
Less: Imputed bank service charges	113.9	141.7	125.7	154.8	147.6	139.8
Indirect taxes less subsidies	509.4	598.1	832.6	870.2	932.4	1031.3
GDP at 1989 market prices | 2000 producers' prices	...	243.7	10016.9	11647.3	12902.9	13809.5	14592.6	15392.4
Net factor income from abroad
GNP
Growth of Output annual change, %								
GDP	...	1.2	6.9	3.7	10.8	7.0	5.7	5.5
Agriculture	...	1.2	3.3	5.8	3.4	-1.5	2.2	-2.7
Industry	...	-2.1	23.2	-2.5	19.3	30.7	12.9	17.7
Services	...	2.7	8.4	4.8	10.9	5.7	4.2	4.5
At Constant 1989 | 2000 Producers' Prices								
Expenditure on GDP	...	243.7	10016.9	11647.3	12902.9	13809.5	14592.6	15392.4
Private consumption	...	218.8	9584.5	11115.3	11763.2	12132.4	12173.0	12458.3
Government consumption	...	17.6	475.3	561.7	655.8	736.9	808.7	871.4
Gross fixed capital formation	...	20.2	1511.3	1627.0	2025.9	2576.1	2536.5	3280.2
Increase in stocks	44.8	-146.0	170.3	-190.9	310.6	-134.2
Exports of goods and services	...	5.5	3373.6	3662.5	5043.6	7028.4	8360.8	10117.7
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	18.5	5060.8	5189.4	6656.9	8694.8	9824.3	11480.6
Statistical discrepancy	...	-	88.2	16.2	-99.2	221.3	227.3	279.6
Growth of Consumption and Investment annual change, %								
Private consumption	...	2.5	9.5	9.0	5.8	3.1	0.3	2.3
Government consumption	...	-4.6	-23.2	-7.4	16.8	12.4	9.7	7.8
Gross domestic capital formation	...	-23.5	39.4	-20.4	48.3	8.6	19.4	10.5
Investment Financing at current prices								
Gross domestic capital formation	...	49.7	1210.6	1380.0	2232.5	2385.2	3085.6	3481.1
Gross national saving
Gross domestic saving	...	14.0	-219.5	-49.8	604.8	940.2	1378.2	1893.7
Net factor income from abroad
Foreign saving
Net transfer from abroad
Net borrowing from abroad
Savings and Investment % of GDP at current prices								
Gross domestic saving	...	2.3	-2.6	-0.4	4.6	6.8	9.5	12.1
Gross national saving
Gross domestic capital formation	...	8.3	14.6	11.9	17.0	17.3	21.2	22.2
At Current Market Prices, '000 Riels								
Per capita GDP	...	70	792	953	1050	1077	1106	1162
Per capita GNP
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; calendar year								
Agriculture, crop year								
1. Rice (paddy)	1812	2500	3318	3510	4041	4026	4099	3822
2. Maize	42	88	55	49	95	183	174	148
3. Rubber	18	35	31	36	46	36	39	53
4. Logs, '000 cu. m.	97	257	...	283	161	179	123	644
5. Fish	71	111	113	122	284	136	385	360
Production Indexes period averages								
Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	75.6	99.1	127.7	134.4	149.5	151.0	154.3	155.6
Manufacturing, 1998 = 100	100	166	247	252	...

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ENERGY <i>annual values</i>								
Electricity, <i>Mn kWh</i>								
Production	...	199	194	336	350	380	433	478
Exports
Imports
Consumption	...	199	194	...	...	...	...	...
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>								
Consumer (Phnom Penh), March 1988 = 100								
July-Dec 2000 = 100	...	428.4	73.1	97.0	100.9	100.1	100.3	103.7
Food	73.8	96.6	103.9	100.4	97.9	...
Implicit GDP deflator, 1989 = 2000 = 100	...	245.6	82.8	99.7	101.8	100.0	99.7	101.8
Price Indexes <i>annual change, %</i>								
Consumer price index	...	141.8	7.8	14.8	4.0	-0.8	0.2	3.3
Food price index	14.1	7.6	-3.4	-2.5	...
Implicit GDP deflator	...	145.6	11.1	12.8	2.1	-1.7	-0.3	2.1
MONEY AND BANKING <i>Mn Riels; as of end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1)								
Currency in circulation	...	60932	278489	543272	531955	539639	609719	813281
Demand deposits	...	45715	250916	509057	489863	494599	577782	765980
Quasi-money	...	15217	27573	34215	42092	45040	31937	47301
Money supply (M2)	...	533	370616	686795	910549	1290867	1594152	2075144
Foreign assets (net)	...	61465	649105	1230067	1442504	1830506	2203871	2888425
Domestic credit	...	3097	549954	1725741	2018762	2589412	3080504	3737111
Claims on government sector (net)	...	59192	446429	838927	876314	904445	867642	941814
Claims on private sector	...	41197	147920	178542	102949	3341	-75017	-119126
Claims on other financial institutions	...	5087	293404	654523	763230	898457	936108	1058911
Other items	...	12908	5105	5862	10135	2647	6551	2029
	...	-823	-347278	-1334601	-1452571	-1663350	-1744276	-1790501
Money supply (M2) annual change, %	...	240.9	44.3	15.7	17.3	26.9	20.4	31.1
M2 % of GDP	...	10.3	7.8	10.6	11.0	13.3	15.2	18.4
Deposit Money Banks								
Demand deposits	27474	34215	42092	45040	31937	47301
Savings deposits	5066	19769	31712	45894	55503	74310
Time deposits	...	129	...	...	...	...	...	...
Domestic credits outstanding
Interest Rates <i>percent p.a.; period averages</i>								
On deposits								
Savings	7.25	6.61	6.40	6.13	3.00	2.41
Time 6 months	9.87	8.81	7.40	7.04	6.00
12 months	11.09	9.84	7.20	8.33	7.20
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>Bn Riels; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>								
Central Government								
Total revenue and grants	1284.8	1659.0	1893.0	2051.0	...
Total revenue	...	23.3	643.0	942.8	1317.0	1408.0	1651.0	...
Current revenue	...	23.3	635.3	909.6	1303.0	1379.0	1626.0	...
Taxes	...	13.3	445.5	679.4	948.0	1026.0	1187.0	...
Non-taxes	...	10.0	189.8	230.2	355.0	353.0	439.0	...
Capital receipts	...	-	7.7	33.2	14.0	29.0	25.0	...
Grants	342.0	342.0	485.0	400.0	...
Total expenditure and net lending	...	50.2	1247.9	1571.0	1825.0	2085.0	2451.0	...
Total expenditure	...	50.2	1247.9	1571.0	1825.0	2085.0	2451.0	...
Current expenditure	...	43.3	736.8	941.0	1097.0	1189.0	1426.0	...
Capital expenditure	...	6.9	511.1	630.0	728.0	896.0	1025.0	...
Net lending	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Current surplus/deficit	...	-20.0	-101.5	-31.4	206.0	190.0	200.0	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	...	-6.9	-503.4	-596.8	-714.0	-867.0	-1000.0	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^f	...	-26.9	-604.9	-286.2	-166.0	-192.0	-400.0	...

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Financing								
Domestic borrowing	...	19.7	2.0	117.0	-45.0	-11.0	-14.0	...
Foreign borrowing	...	7.2	483.4	505.0	515.0	708.0	813.0	...
Use of cash balances	...	-	119.5	-335.8	-304.0	-505.0	-399.0	...
Government Finance % of GDP								
Total revenue	...	3.9	7.8	8.1	10.0	10.2	11.4	...
Total expenditure	...	8.4	15.0	13.5	13.9	15.1	16.9	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	...	-4.5	-7.3	-2.5	-1.3	-1.4	-2.8	...
Expenditure by Function, Central Government								
Total	...	50.2	736.8	933.9	1109.4	1129.0	1254.6	...
General public services	...	...	72.6	140.0	133.7	187.9	253.7	...
Defence	...	18.7	456.1	481.3	473.5	455.0	404.4	...
Education	...	4.9	77.9	105.3	166.8	183.2	212.3	...
Health	...	9.1	26.1	43.8	76.3	121.0	130.3	...
Social security and welfare	...	...	37.6	47.9	25.4	26.9	29.6	...
Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Economic services	...	12.3	55.4	91.8	150.7	84.0	177.3	...
Agriculture	...	...	13.1	15.4	24.0	26.0	31.4	...
Industry	...	...	4.7	3.0	5.3	6.1	6.0	...
Electricity, gas and water	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transport and communications	...	...	18.7	36.2	83.0	41.9	61.4	...
Other services	...	...	18.9	37.2	38.3	10.0	78.4	...
Others [§]	...	5.2	11.0	23.8	83.0	71.0	47.1	...
EXTERNAL TRADE Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, fob	...	85.8	853.9	912.9	973.2	1327.1	1374.4	1766.0 *
Imports, fob	...	163.5	1187.0	1073.2	1170.0	1536.2	1600.3	2311.0 *
Trade balance	...	-77.7	-333.1	-160.3	-196.8	-209.1	-225.9	-545.0 *
External Trade annual change, %								
Exports	...	8.3	74.3	6.0	6.6	36.4	3.6	28.5 *
Imports	...	-7.1	59.5	-1.8	9.0	31.3	4.2	44.4 *
Trade balance	...	19.7	-30.8	30.5	-22.8	-6.3	-8.0	-141.3 *
Exports, by principal commodity								
1. Rubber	...	4.7	41.2	26.9	28.1	31.9	27.0	33.0
2. Timber	...	4.8	73.1	90.1	73.5	80.2	...	...
3. Soya beans	...	2.0	0.2	0.4	1.0	...	...	...
4. Maize	...	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	...	...	...
5. Sesame	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Direction of Trade Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, total	4.8	41.7	357.3	933.5	1040.0	1122.6	1295.8	1697.7
1. United States	0.3	-	5.1	292.9	235.8	739.7	832.2	1041.7
2. Viet Nam	-	7.0	21.4	175.9	106.8	19.4	24.5	26.6
3. Singapore	1.1	-	38.4	133.0	181.7	18.0	28.0	76.8
4. United Kingdom	-	0.1	10.8	24.9	53.4	81.6	126.3	122.1
5. Germany	-	0.8	17.6	71.8	40.4	66.0	98.7	151.8
6. Thailand	-	8.6	146.0	77.0	18.5	22.9	7.6	9.6
7. China, People's Republic of	0.6	0.2	5.2	42.2	8.9	23.8	16.7	17.7
8. France	-	0.9	6.8	12.2	20.7	27.7	35.0	38.8
9. Hong Kong, China	-	0.3	11.2	26.8	38.3	7.3	4.5	5.7
10. Netherlands	-	-	3.0	6.7	9.5	20.5	25.7	29.1
Imports, total	27.4	56.0	1573.5	1128.9	1243.0	1424.2	1455.6	1801.4
1. Thailand	0.4	0.9	367.5	168.5	195.2	221.8	503.9	544.0
2. Hong Kong, China	-	1.8	43.0	129.8	185.7	254.3	116.9	183.0
3. Singapore	15.6	-	550.2	3.3	99.0	106.0	399.5	387.7
4. Viet Nam	-	10.0	104.1	90.7	85.6	91.5	109.5	118.9
5. China, People's Republic of	0.6	3.3	56.8	95.7	85.9	112.9	86.9	139.6
6. Korea, Republic of	-	-	-	95.8	79.9	76.8	49.6	53.9
7. Japan	1.9	5.0	84.4	71.1	73.9	58.4	19.7	74.7

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8. Switzerland	-	0.1	1.5	5.7	15.7	21.0	2.9	2.9
9. France	1.5	2.9	67.0	40.5	41.9	39.3	12.6	59.3
10. Indonesia	-	11.5	88.0	28.0	50.9	68.4	9.9	10.5
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Merchandise exports, fob	...	85.8	853.9	815.5	1016.0	1395.6	1524.7	1766.8
Merchandise imports, fob	...	-163.5	-1187.0	-1179.3	-1489.6	-1934.7	-2052.3	-2311.1
Trade balance	...	-77.7	-333.1	-363.8	-473.6	-539.1	-527.6	-544.3
Other goods, services and income	...	-16.5	-131.0	-109.1	-96.8	-45.0	31.4	2.4
Credit	...	...	123.6	225.2	345.1	495.5	582.1	651.0
Debit	...	...	-254.6	-334.3	-441.9	-540.5	-550.7	-648.6
Unrequited transfers	...	44.6	355.9	288.5	381.3	460.4	440.4	472.3
Private	...	3.0	20.0	89.1	105.3	143.6	137.3	148.8
Official	...	41.6	335.9	199.4	276.0	316.8	303.1	323.5
Current balance	...	-49.6	-108.1	-184.4	-189.1	-123.7	-55.8	-69.6
Direct investment	...	94.2	150.7	223.1	221.2	141.9	140.9	47.8
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	-13.5	-7.8	-7.2	-7.7	-7.5
Other long-term capital	...	...	-40.8	42.7	43.6	74.6	77.7	86.5
Other short-term capital	...	...	...	-22.7	-62.5	-33.2	-63.8	84.4
Net errors and omissions	...	-34.8	12.8	-25.5	42.7	36.9	-23.5	32.1
Overall balance	...	9.8	14.6	19.7	48.1	89.3	67.8	173.7
Allocation of SDRs	...	...	...	21.0	21.0	20.0	19.3	19.3
Monetary movements	...	-9.8	-14.6	-40.7	-69.1	-109.3	-87.1	-193.0
Balance of Payments <i>% of GDP</i>								
Exports	...	6.0	25.2	26.3	29.5	38.8	41.1	44.1
Imports	...	-11.4	-35.1	-38.0	-43.2	-53.8	-55.3	-57.7
Trade balance	...	-5.4	-9.8	-11.7	-13.7	-15.0	-14.2	-13.6
Current account balance	...	-3.5	-3.2	-5.9	-5.5	-3.4	-1.5	-1.7
Overall balance	...	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.4	2.5	1.8	4.3
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>								
Total	...	...	191.98	324.28	393.19	501.68	586.81	776.15
Gold, national valuation	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	...	...	176.80	314.50	388.00	501.50	586.30	775.60
Reserve position in the Fund	0.01	0.01	-	-	-	-	-	-
SDRs	-	-	15.18	9.78	5.19	0.18	0.51	0.55
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Riels per US dollar</i>								
End of period	...	600.0	2526.0	3770.0	3770.0	3905.0	3895.0	3930.0
Average of period	7.0	418.3	2450.8	3744.4	3807.8	3840.8	3916.3	3912.1
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	7.4	1845.0	2283.5	2464.6	2518.5	2635.2	2704.3	...
Long-term debt	1.2	1682.8	2109.9	2261.4	2294.1	2336.0	2400.7	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	1.2	1682.8	2109.9	2261.4	2294.1	2336.0	2400.7	...
Private non-guaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Short-term debt	6.2	135.5	101.9	136.7	151.5	225.9	223.8	...
Use of IMF credit	-	26.7	71.7	66.5	72.9	73.3	79.8	...
External debt as % of GNI	...	165.5	78.6	86.6	84.5	80.2	82.3	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	16.2	91.2	92.4	91.8	91.1	88.6	88.8	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	83.8	7.3	4.5	5.5	6.0	8.6	8.3	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	...	...	0.7	1.1	2.9	2.0	1.3	...
Debt service <i>Mn US dollars; transactions during the year</i>								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	-	-	4.8	4.2	15.0	6.9	0.9	43.6
Interest on long-term debt	-	29.0	1.1	3.7	11.9	11.9	4.5	16.3
Interest on short-term debt	-	1.0	0.7	1.7	1.7	4.6	3.1	...

Cambodia

Item	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Average terms of new commitments								
Interest (% p.a.)	–	–	1.8	0.5	1.1	1.3	0.9	...
Maturity (years)	–	–	37.5	39.5	37.6	30.3	34.5	...
Grace period (years)	–	–	9.7	10.0	9.7	8.2	9.9	...
Grant element (%)	–	–	69.8	82.5	76.2	68.6	76.8	...

Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year time series available on-line.

- a The 1985 to 1993 population figures were estimated from the population count at the end of 1980 and assumed a growth rate of 2.8% annually from 1981 to 1989 and 2.5% from 1990 to 1993. The 1998 figure was based on the final results of the General Population Census of Cambodia.
- b The break in the national accounts series is due to the difference in methodology employed in compiling data starting from 1993.
- c Includes hotel and restaurants beginning 1993.
- d Includes real estate and business beginning 1993.
- e For 1987–1992, figures include home ownership and import duties.
- f Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit.
- g Includes information, other government agencies and contingencies.